

in 1951 over 1950. In manufacturing, there was an advance of 18.7 p.c., in durable manufactured goods 24 p.c., and in non-durable manufactured goods, in which employment generally showed a relatively small gain in the 12 months, the increase was over 13 p.c.

The index of average weekly wages and salaries reached an all-time high in 1951 at 211.6. There were widely distributed gains in the per capita figures owing largely, in most industries and areas to upward adjustments in wage and salary rates. In some instances, industrial and occupational changes in the distribution of employees also contributed.

### 7.—Annual Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Earnings in Industrial Establishments, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, 1950 and 1951

Industry, Province or City	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Reported	
	Employment		Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Average Weekly Earnings		1950	1951
	1950	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951	\$	\$
<b>Industry</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	160.2	220.3	388.2	616.8	241.9	278.6	42.01	48.40
Mining.....	112.2	117.7	211.2	245.4	188.0	208.5	53.95	59.82
Manufacturing.....	177.5	190.0	360.2	427.6	202.8	224.9	46.21	51.25
Durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	211.4	236.3	431.6	534.5	204.0	226.1	49.52	54.89
Non-durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	155.4	159.9	308.4	349.8	198.4	218.8	43.28	47.74
Construction.....	165.0	177.6	379.9	459.1	229.8	256.8	43.27	48.36
Transportation, Storage and Com- munications.....	167.2	177.6	286.5	333.7	171.4	187.4	49.15	53.76
Public Utility Operation.....	183.6	187.5	317.9	355.5	173.2	189.4	51.14	55.93
Trade.....	167.2	174.0	297.4	340.0	177.8	195.6	38.81	42.71
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate Service <sup>2</sup> .....	155.3	169.8	233.7	270.0	148.4	156.3	43.90	46.26
	177.7	181.3	320.1	349.4	180.6	193.6	29.50	31.61
<b>Province</b>								
Prince Edward Island.....	173.1	176.8	301.1	333.5	174.0	189.6	34.44	37.52
Nova Scotia.....	142.5	149.4	261.9	296.4	183.9	198.5	39.40	42.51
New Brunswick.....	169.9	180.5	325.8	383.6	191.8	212.9	38.76	43.02
Quebec.....	155.0	168.5	312.9	375.7	201.7	222.8	42.89	47.37
Ontario.....	177.7	191.0	338.8	403.4	190.5	211.4	46.58	51.69
Manitoba.....	168.0	173.2	286.8	326.0	170.7	188.3	43.84	48.37
Saskatchewan.....	140.8	148.1	249.6	285.6	177.3	193.1	42.86	46.68
Alberta.....	188.5	202.6	338.7	402.1	179.6	198.4	45.61	50.37
British Columbia.....	180.7	190.3	332.0	388.0	183.4	203.5	47.70	52.93
<b>Canada<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	<b>168.0</b>	<b>180.2</b>	<b>321.8</b>	<b>381.3</b>	<b>191.3</b>	<b>211.6</b>	<b>44.84</b>	<b>49.61</b>
<b>City</b>								
Halifax.....	186.6	203.8	289.9	336.6	155.2	169.1	36.35	39.61
Saint John.....	161.0	172.7	280.4	324.7	173.8	188.2	37.22	40.29
Quebec.....	147.5	151.9	296.7	331.0	200.9	217.4	37.40	40.48
Sherbrooke.....	161.6	172.5	315.9	369.8	195.4	214.3	37.90	41.58
Three Rivers.....	165.8	178.3	350.8	429.4	211.4	238.4	42.87	48.35
Montreal.....	165.4	173.9	315.9	363.3	191.0	209.0	43.58	47.69
Ottawa-Hull.....	180.1	189.3	317.3	368.1	176.1	194.3	40.81	45.01
Toronto.....	183.6	195.3	341.0	402.2	185.6	206.3	46.49	51.68
Hamilton.....	187.5	203.7	379.6	447.1	202.2	223.7	48.91	54.11
St. Catharines.....	248.7	237.3	449.9	581.7	215.3	244.7	52.85	60.07
Brantford.....	204.1	209.1	448.9	513.0	219.9	245.6	45.67	51.01
Kitchener.....	174.1	181.2	351.7	402.7	202.0	222.5	42.84	47.20
London.....	185.8	193.7	341.4	396.2	183.8	204.6	43.48	48.42
Windsor.....	217.0	228.7	427.7	477.5	196.5	209.5	54.60	58.22
Fort William-Port Arthur.....	189.4	211.1	348.2	440.9	183.7	207.9	46.71	52.86
Winnipeg.....	168.0	172.2	283.4	320.2	168.5	186.4	40.94	45.27
Regina.....	162.1	165.7	287.3	320.0	177.1	193.2	39.98	43.62
Saskatoon.....	179.4	188.8	314.5	360.7	175.2	190.9	38.87	42.35
Edmonton.....	232.9	252.1	420.4	505.7	180.3	200.2	42.35	47.03
Calgary.....	194.0	210.1	327.4	391.3	168.7	186.2	43.48	47.99
Vancouver.....	198.6	203.3	362.2	406.8	182.2	199.9	45.68	50.12
Victoria.....	206.4	221.5	378.7	453.1	183.3	204.6	43.93	49.03

<sup>1</sup> The durable goods group includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products; the non-durable goods group includes the remaining manufacturing industries. <sup>2</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments. <sup>3</sup> Exclusive of Newfoundland and the Territories.